

UPSC Civil Services Preliminary Examination Syllabus

The UPSC Civil Services Preliminary Examination (**Prelims**) is the first stage of the Civil Services Examination conducted by the Union Public Service Commission (UPSC). It consists of two objective-type papers.

Examination Structure

- **Paper I:** General Studies (GS) – 200 Marks
 - **Paper II:** Civil Services Aptitude Test (CSAT) – 200 Marks (*Qualifying in nature*)
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Paper I: General Studies (GS)

1. History

- Ancient Indian History
 - Medieval Indian History
 - Modern Indian History
 - Indian National Movement
 - Indian Art and Culture
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2. Geography

- Physical Geography of India and the World
 - Indian Geography
 - World Geography
 - Environmental Geography
 - Natural Resources
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3. Indian Polity and Governance

- Indian Constitution
 - Political System
 - Panchayati Raj
 - Public Policy
 - Rights Issues
 - Governance and Administration
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4. Indian Economy

- Basic Concepts of Indian Economy
- Economic Development
- Planning and Budgeting
- Agriculture and Industry
- Poverty, Employment, and Inclusive Growth

5. Environment and Ecology

- Environmental Conservation
 - Biodiversity
 - Climate Change
 - National Parks and Wildlife Sanctuaries
 - Environmental Conventions and Agreements
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6. Science and Technology

- General Science
 - Space Technology
 - Defence Technology
 - Biotechnology
 - Information Technology
 - Health and Medical Science
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7. Current Affairs

- National and International Events
 - Government Schemes and Policies
 - Reports and Indices
 - Awards, Sports, and Summits
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Paper II: Civil Services Aptitude Test (CSAT)

(Qualifying Paper – Minimum 33% marks required)

Topics Included:

- Comprehension
 - Interpersonal Skills (including Communication Skills)
 - Logical Reasoning and Analytical Ability
 - Decision Making and Problem Solving
 - Basic Numeracy (Class X level)
 - Percentages
 - Ratio and Proportion
 - Averages
 - Time and Work
 - Profit and Loss
 - Data Interpretation (Charts, Graphs, Tables)
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Important Notes

- The Preliminary Examination is **only a screening test**.
- Marks obtained in Prelims **are not counted** in the final merit list.
- There is **negative marking**: one-third of the marks are deducted for each incorrect answer.
- CSAT is **qualifying in nature**, but compulsory to clear.